

# Liquid metal energy storage device

What are energy storage devices with liquid-metal electrodes?

Energy storage devices with liquid-metal electrodes have attracted interest in recent years due to their potential for mechanical resilience, self-healing, dendrite-free operation, and fast reaction kinetics. Gallium alloys like Eutectic Gallium Indium (EGaIn) are appealing due to their low melting point and high theoretical specific capacity.

Are liquid metal batteries a viable solution to grid-scale stationary energy storage?

With an intrinsic dendrite-free feature, high rate capability, facile cell fabrication and use of earth-abundance materials, liquid metal batteries (LMBs) are regarded as a promising solution to grid-scale stationary energy storage.

Why are liquid alkali metal solutions used in electrochemical energy storage devices?

In recent years, these liquid alkali metal solutions (alkali metal dissolved in aromatic compounds and ether solvents) have been applied to electrochemical energy storage devices because of their excellent physical and chemical properties. A battery configuration diagram of liquid metal solutions is shown in Figure 2.

What are liquid metals & alloys?

Liquid metals (LM) and alloys that feature inherent deformability, high electronic conductivity, and superior electrochemical properties have attracted considerable research attention, especially in the energy storage research field for both portable devices and grid scale applications.

What are rechargeable liquid metal batteries?

One representative group is the family of rechargeable liquid metal batteries, which were initially exploited with a view to implementing intermittent energy sources due to their specific benefits including their ultrafast electrode charge-transfer kinetics and their ability to resist microstructural electrode degradation.

Are lithium-antimony-lead batteries suitable for stationary energy storage applications?

However, the barrier to widespread adoption of batteries is their high cost. Here we describe a lithium-antimony-lead liquid metal battery that potentially meets the performance specifications for stationary energy storage applications.

New battery technologies that increase energy efficiency and storage capacity are needed to stabilize aging energy grids ... Battery storage capacity is an increasingly critical factor for reliable and efficient energy transmission and storage--from small personal devices to systems as large as power grids. ... The liquid-metal battery is an ...

The unique characteristics and patterning process of liquid metal are summarized. Second, various skin-attachable sensors, including strain, pressure, with enhanced sensitivity and mechanical properties are

# Liquid metal energy storage device

discussed along with their applications for biosignal monitoring. ... efficient energy storage devices for power management systems in ...

The vast majority of electrolyte research for electrochemical energy storage devices, such as lithium-ion batteries and electrochemical capacitors, has focused on liquid-based solvent systems because of their ease of use, relatively high electrolytic conductivities, and ability to improve device performance through useful atomic modifications on otherwise well ...

Liquid metal plays very important role in the contribution of unique properties in electrode materials of energy storage devices, such as Lithium-ion batteries, Sodium-ion batteries, liquid metal batteries, and supercapacitors. Due to low melting points and young's modulus, liquid metal can be easily transformed into nanoparticles.

Deformable and miniaturized energy storage devices are essential for powering soft electronics. Herein, we fabricate deformable micro supercapacitors (MSCs) based on eutectic gallium-indium liquid ...

Liquid metal (LM) extreme material-enabled technologies and applications to break the existing limit of science and technology and innovate these critical fields, including thermal management, electronics manufacturing, soft robotics, and biomedical areas. ... energy storage and utilization, flexible sensors, and soft conductors [24], [25], [26 ...

Zhou C, Li T. Research on liquid metal energy storage battery equalization management system in power PSS. *Procedia CIRP*, 2019, 83: 547-551. ... Park H, et al. Stretchable, skin-attachable electronics with integrated energy storage devices for biosignal monitoring. *Accounts of Chemical Research*, 2019, 52(1): 91-99.

Professor Jin Kon Kim said, "The use of laser-patterned liquid metal electrodes represents a significant step forward in the development of truly deformable energy storage solutions. As wearable technologies continue to advance, innovations like these will play a vital role in ensuring that our devices can adapt to the demands of our dynamic ...

The room temperature liquid metal (LM) is recently emerging as a new class of versatile materials with fascinating characteristics mostly originated from its simultaneous metallic and liquid natures. The melting point is a typical parameter to describe the peculiarity of LM, and a pivotal factor to consider concerning its practical applications such as phase change materials (PCMs) and ...

With an intrinsic dendrite-free feature, high rate capability, facile cell fabrication and use of earth-abundance materials, liquid metal batteries (LMBs) are regarded as a promising solution to grid-scale stationary energy storage. Typical three-liquid-layer LMBs require high temperatures (>350 °C) to liquefy metal or alloy electrodes and to ...

The EGaIn-based soft-matter SCs exhibit an area energy storage capacity that is at least 10<sup>2</sup>; higher than

# Liquid metal energy storage device

what has been previously demonstrated with SCs that use bulk liquid metal. We performed comprehensive electrochemical studies and studied the area capacity against discharge current and electrode thickness and investigated the long-term ...

Although the large latent heat of pure PCMs enables the storage of thermal energy, the cooling capacity and storage efficiency are limited by the relatively low thermal conductivity ( $\sim 1 \text{ W}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{K})$ ) when compared to metals ( $\sim 100 \text{ W}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{K})$ ). 8, 9 To achieve both high energy density and cooling capacity, PCMs having both high latent heat and high thermal ...

Lastly, the applications of the surface-modified liquid metal particles such as flexible electrode, soft robotics, energy storage or harvester, thermal conductor, dielectric sensor, and bioelectronics are discussed, and the corresponding perspectives of deformable electronics and energy devices are ...

Ma K Q, Liu J. Heat-driven liquid metal cooling device for the thermal management of a computer chip. *J Phys D-Appl Phys*, 2007, 40: 4722-4729 ... Kim H, Boysen D A, Ouchi T, et al. Calcium-bismuth electrodes for large-scale energy storage (liquid metal batteries). *J Power Sources*, 2013, 241: 239-248.

Currently, the research of energy mainly has two directions: generation and storage. Alternative energy generations such as solar cells, water splitting, tide, and wind have been widely developed. However, the progress in energy storage seems slightly lagged behind although this field currently is a very hot research topic.

Among many energy-storage devices, Li-O<sub>2</sub> (air) battery based on the reversible electrochemical reaction of  $2\text{Li} + \text{O}_2 \leftrightarrow \text{Li}_2\text{O}_2$  ( $E^0 = 2.96 \text{ V}$ ), is considered to be one of the most fascinating energy storage and conversion systems as they can deliver high potential specific energy density ( $3600 \text{ W h kg}^{-1}$ ) [54].

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